

# Power Management with 1E

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# Mission

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## ▶ U.S. Department of State

- Create a more secure, democratic, and prosperous world for the benefit of the American people and the international community
- Protect U.S. national interests and advance peace, security, and sustainable development

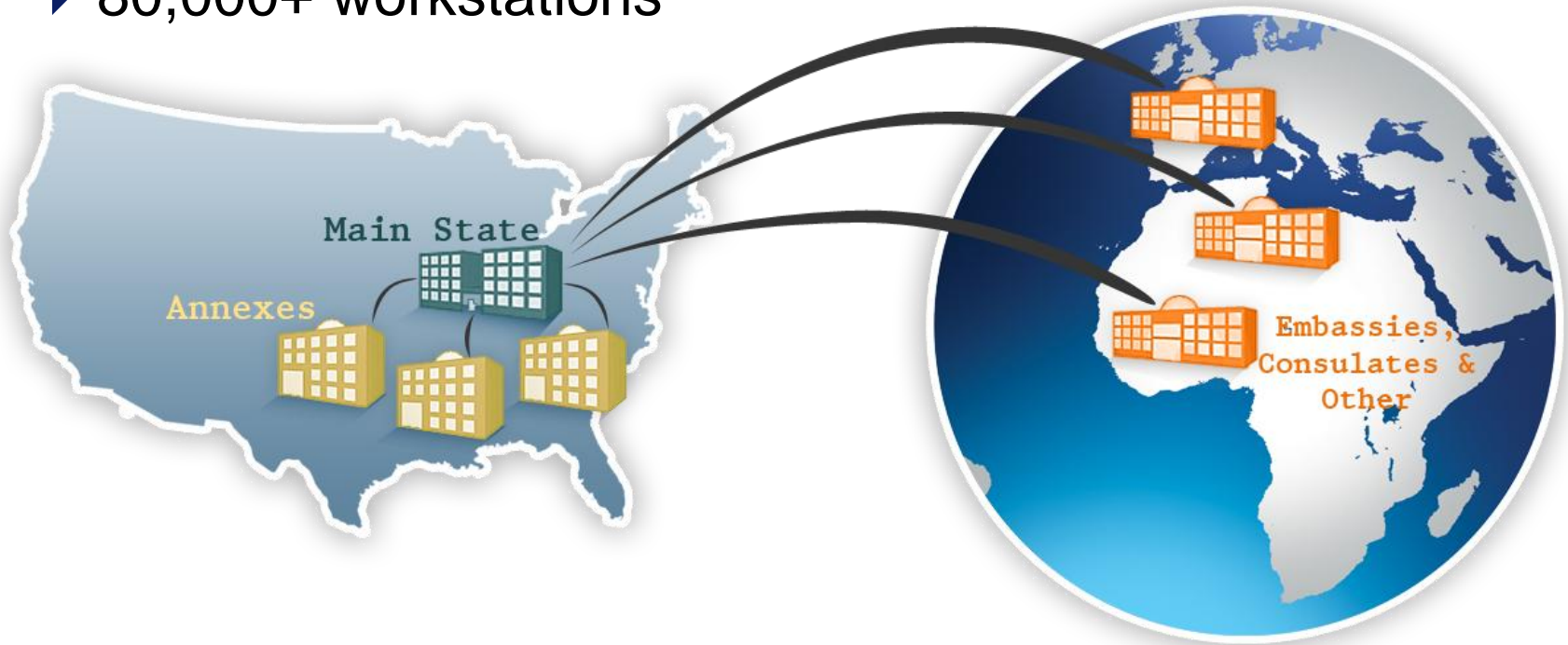
## ▶ Enterprise Network Management

- Empower diplomacy by providing a secure and reliable global network that is available anytime, anywhere
- Manage and oversee the design, operation, and life-cycle management of the Department's worldwide networks



# Geography

- ▶ 50+ domestic facilities
- ▶ 250+ U.S. embassies, consulates and passport agencies
- ▶ 80,000+ workstations



## Secretary of State Comments

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*“Now the State Department’s computer servers take up about 3 percent of our building space but consume 40 percent of our electricity load. We are working with a team from the IT Department to narrow that ratio. But one thing we could all do is turn off our computer. That actually would save energy.”*

*- Secretary Clinton, 2009 Earth Day Speech*



# Desktop Power Management – Why Do It?

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- ▶ Develop a robust, scalable power management tool with Wake-on-LAN capabilities for all DoS unclassified workstations that:
  - Supports the Department’s Greening Diplomacy Initiative
  - Complies with E.O. 13514
  - Reduces energy costs by not having desktops powered on 24/7
  - Eliminates duplication of effort in power management strategies
  - Minimizes disruption to DoS operations (Wake-on-LAN and graceful shut down)



# Power Management - Advantages

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## ▶ Key findings\*

- A well-managed organization with 2,500 PCs can expect to reduce their power consumption by 43% versus an unmanaged one
- By employing a power management solution, an organization can expect to save \$43,000 per year
- Turning off machines can save money; however, productivity can be affected because updates will be made during normal business hours

\* From Gartner Research Paper dated Jan 16, 2009 entitled “PC Power Management Activation Leads to Significant Power and Cost Savings”



# Why 1E?

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- ▶ DoS purchased the 1E Power Management suite, an industry leader in power management technology
  - Reduces power consumption costs and carbon emissions through the scheduled shutdown of workstations
  - Provides a robust reporting environment to accurately document power and carbon consumption and savings
  - Ease of installation and configuration
  - Small machine footprint
  - Roles-based



# Why 1E? (cont'd)

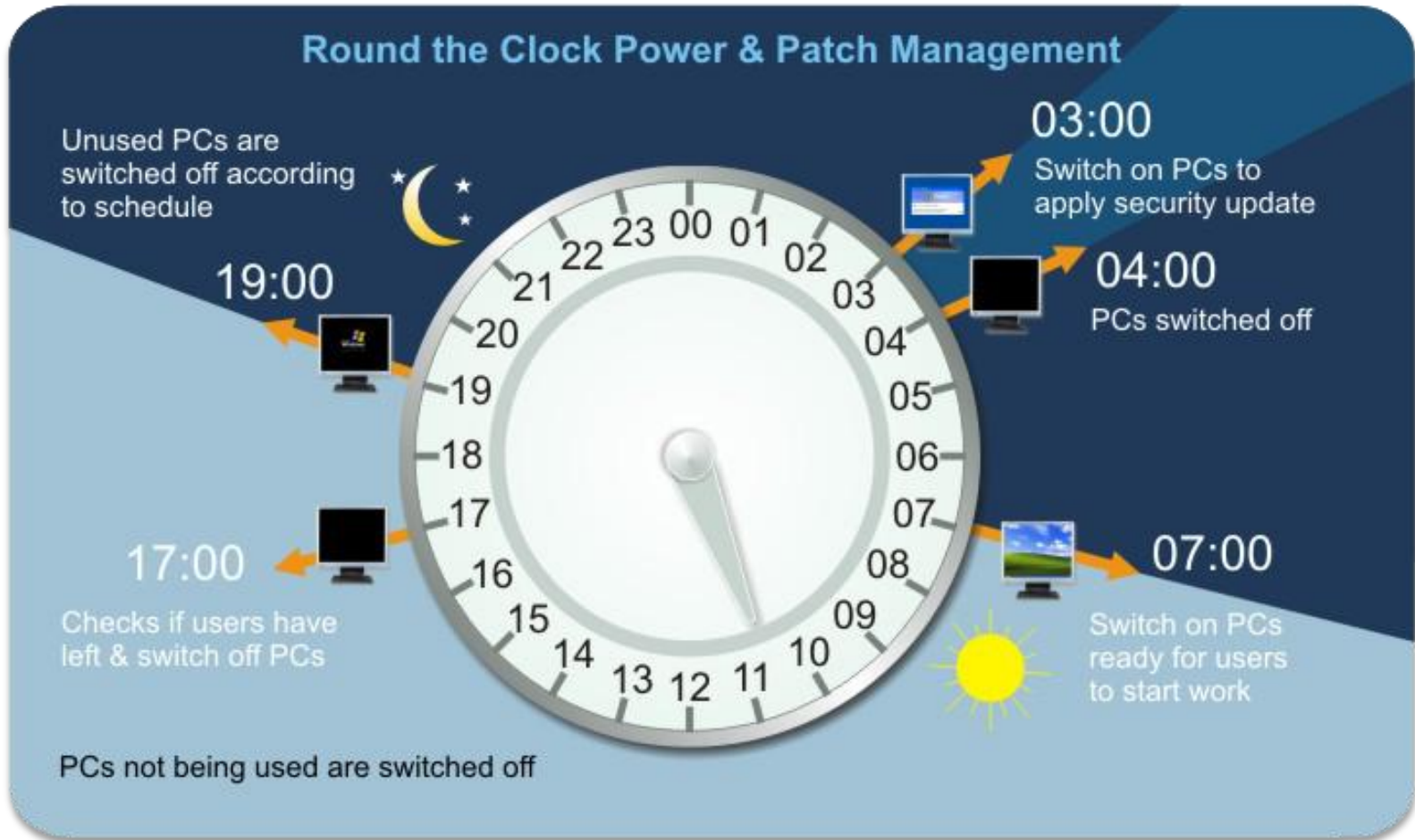
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- ▶ DoS purchased the 1E Power Management suite, an industry leader in power management technology
  - Integrates well with existing DoS systems management platform (SCCM) and initiatives
    - Centralized Patch Management (CPM)
    - Continuous monitoring/risk scoring
    - Compliance/vulnerability scanning
  - SCCM controls the 1E WakeUp agent
    - 1E WakeUp agent allows workstations to be powered on for security scanning, scheduled maintenance, and security patching
    - 1E agent provides health checks and automatically fixes common issues with SCCM client agents



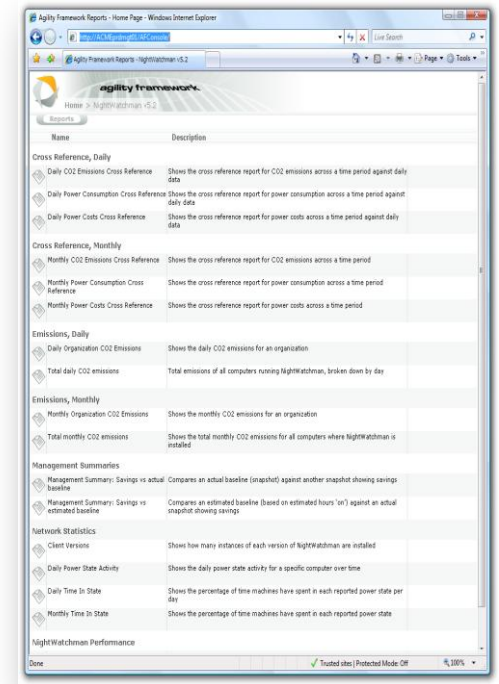


# Systems Power Management – How 1E Works



# 1E Reporting

- ▶ View the daily power consumption and cost reports for each computer in a given department
- ▶ Total power consumption of all computers running NightWatchman, broken down by day
- ▶ Display the monthly/daily costs for each department
- ▶ Estimate monthly cost savings as a result of using NightWatchman



# 1E Reporting (cont'd)

## Management Summary Reports

Cost per kWh :   
 kg per kWh :

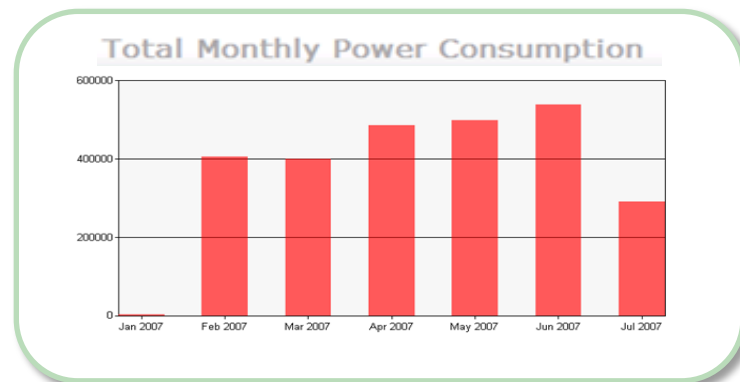
of 1  100%

**NightWatchman Report**

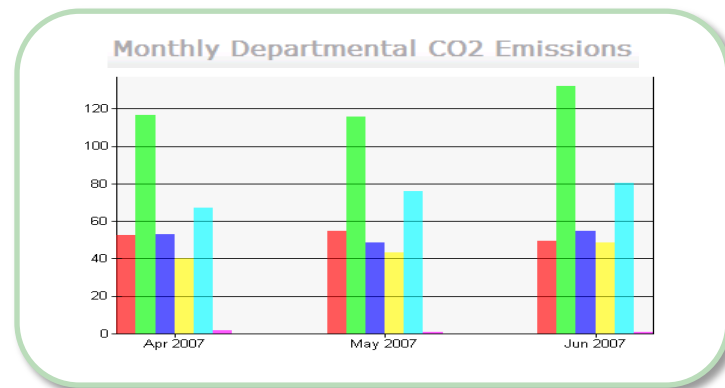
Report: Management Summary, by Simple Extrapolation

	Snapshot "June 2007"	Snapshot "July 2007"	
<b>Period</b>	Jun 2007 to Jun 2007	Jul 2007 to Jul 2007	
<b>Days in Period</b>	30 days	31 days	
<b>Total PCs Seen</b>	60,012	61,745	
<b>Avg kWh/PC/Day</b>	0	0	<b>Savings (Extrapolated)</b> 0
<b>Total Energy Used</b>	449533.34 kWh	133667.05 kWh	34264.88 kWh
<b>Total CO2 emitted</b>	295662.13 kg (651823.41 lb)	87914.02 kg (193817.24 lb)	226426.11 kg (499184.12 lb)
<b>Total Energy Cost</b>	\$22,476.67	\$6,683.35	\$17,213.24

## Power Consumption



## Monthly CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions



# Power Management Cost Savings

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- ▶ Estimated cost savings to DoS by implementing a power management solution

– Always on costs	\$6,023,962
– Costs after implementation	- \$4,158,919
– Savings total	<u><u>\$1,865,043</u></u>

- ▶ Above figures based on:

– Cost/kWh:	10.5 ¢
– Number of workstations:	77,970



# Coordinating Desktop Power Management

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- ▶ Key stakeholder examples: overseas post administrators, domestic location administrators, technical teams responsible for specific technologies, and end users
- ▶ Local power management implementations
  - Some posts and domestic locations have their own power management systems (local WoL implementations, scripts to shutdown/startup systems, use of Windows power management policies)
  - We will incorporate their requirements into the enterprise solution
- ▶ Sensible policies upon implementation → avoid shutting down logged-on users



# Current Status

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- ▶ 1E purchased and lab tested
- ▶ Proceeding through internal approvals for use on DoS network
- ▶ Planning and deployment
  - Pilot
  - Production rollout: November 1
- ▶ Communications and coordination



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